

# Table of Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Matrices and Graphs</b> .....	1
1.1	The Basics .....	1
1.2	The Spectrum of a Graph .....	5
1.3	Estimating the Eigenvalues of a Graph .....	12
1.4	Line Graphs and Total Graphs .....	17
1.5	Cospectral Graphs .....	20
1.6	Spectral Radius .....	24
1.7	Exercises .....	38
1.8	Hints for Exercises .....	41
<b>2</b>	<b>Combinatorial Properties of Matrices</b> .....	48
2.1	Irreducible and Fully Indecomposable Matrices .....	48
2.2	Standard Forms .....	50
2.3	Nearly Reducible Matrices .....	54
2.4	Nearly Decomposable Matrices .....	58
2.5	Permanent .....	61
2.6	The Class $\mathcal{U}(\mathbf{u}, \mathbf{s})$ .....	71
2.7	Stochastic Matrices and Doubly Stochastic Matrices .....	77
2.8	Birkhoff Type Theorems .....	81
2.9	Exercises .....	90
2.10	Hints for Exercises .....	92
<b>3</b>	<b>Powers of Nonnegative Matrices</b> .....	97
3.1	The Frobenius Diophantine Problem .....	97
3.2	The Period and the Index of a Boolean Matrix .....	101
3.3	The Primitive Exponent .....	107
3.4	The Index of Convergence of Irreducible Nonprimitive Matrices .....	114
3.5	The Index of Convergence of Reducible Nonprimitive Matrices .....	120
3.6	Index of Density .....	125

3.7	Generalized Exponents of Primitive Matrices .....	129
3.8	Fully Indecomposable Exponents and Hall Exponents .....	136
3.9	Primitive Exponents and Other Parameters .....	146
3.10	Exercises .....	150
3.11	Hints for Exercises .....	153
<b>4</b>	<b>Matrices in Combinatorial Problems .....</b>	<b>161</b>
4.1	Matrix Solutions for Difference Equations .....	161
4.2	Matrices in Some Combinatorial Configurations .....	166
4.3	Decomposition of Graphs .....	171
4.4	Matrix-Tree Theorems .....	176
4.5	Shannon Capacity .....	180
4.6	Strongly Regular Graphs .....	190
4.7	Eulerian Problems .....	196
4.8	The Chromatic Number .....	204
4.9	Exercises .....	210
4.10	Hints for Exercises .....	212
<b>5</b>	<b>Combinatorial Analysis in Matrices .....</b>	<b>217</b>
5.1	Combinatorial Representation of Matrices and Determinants .....	217
5.2	Combinatorial Proofs in Linear Algebra .....	221
5.3	Generalized Inverse of a Boolean Matrix .....	224
5.4	Maximum Determinant of a (0,1) Matrix .....	230
5.5	Rearrangement of (0,1) Matrices .....	236
5.6	Perfect Elimination Scheme .....	245
5.7	Completion of Partial Hermitian Matrices .....	249
5.8	Estimation of the Eigenvalues of a Matrix .....	253
5.9	$M$ -matrices .....	261
5.10	Exercises .....	271
5.11	Hints for Exercises .....	272

<b>6</b>	<b>Appendix</b> .....	275
6.1	Linear Algebra and Matrices .....	275
6.2	The Term Rank and the Line Rank of a Matrix .....	277
6.3	Graph Theory .....	279
	<b>Index</b> .....	283
	<b>Bibliography</b> .....	291